CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

INTERNATIONAL AIDS VACCINE INITIATIVE, INC.

FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2018
WITH SUMMARIZED FINANCIAL
INFORMATION FOR 2017

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INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

To the Board of Directors International AIDS Vaccine Initiative, Inc. New York, New York

We have audited the accompanying consolidated financial statements of the International AIDS Vaccine Initiative, Inc. (IAVI), which comprise the consolidated statement of financial position as of December 31, 2018, and the related consolidated statements of activities and change in net assets, functional expenses and cash flows for the year then ended, and the related notes to the consolidated financial statements.

Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these consolidated financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of consolidated financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these consolidated financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the consolidated financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the consolidated financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the consolidated financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the consolidated financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the consolidated financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Opinion

In our opinion, the consolidated financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the consolidated financial position of IAVI as of December 31, 2018, and the consolidated change in its net assets and its consolidated cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

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Report on Summarized Comparative Information

We have previously audited IAVI's 2017 consolidated financial statements, and we expressed an unmodified audit opinion on those audited consolidated financial statements in our report dated June 11, 2018. In our opinion, the summarized comparative information presented herein as of and for the year ended December 31, 2017, is consistent, in all material respects, with the audited consolidated financial statements from which it has been derived.

Other Matters

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming an opinion on the consolidated financial statements as a whole. The Consolidating Schedule of Financial Position on page 22 and the Consolidating Schedule of Activities and Change in Net Assets on pages 23 - 24 are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the consolidated financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the consolidated financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the consolidated financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the consolidated financial statements or to the consolidated financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the information is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the consolidated financial statements as a whole.

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our reports dated June 14, 2019 on our consideration of IAVI's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of those reports is to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. Those reports are an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering IAVI's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

June 14, 2019

Gelman Kozenberg & Freedman

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION AS OF DECEMBER 31, 2018 WITH SUMMARIZED FINANCIAL INFORMATION FOR 2017

ASSETS

	2018	2017
Cash and cash equivalents Investments (Notes 2 and 13) Grants receivable (Note 3) Security deposits and other assets Property, equipment and leasehold improvements, net of accumulated depreciation and amortization of \$39,971,710 and \$38,297,163 for 2018 and 2017, respectively (Note 4)	\$ 35,368,956 24,861,507 21,278,140 442,144 	\$ 49,469,286 5,601,994 19,405,769 474,435
TOTAL ASSETS	\$ <u>88,410,863</u>	\$ 82,609,729
TOTAL ASSETS	φ <u>00,410,003</u>	φ 02,003,723
LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS		
LIABILITIES		
Loan payable (Note 5) Accounts payable and accrued liabilities Awards and contracts payable Refundable advances Deferred grant revenue Deferred rent (Note 6) Deferred compensation payable (Notes 2 and 9)	\$ 191,015 7,897,889 2,600,710 29,476,282 3,200,000 2,524,418 531,828	\$ 269,825 5,817,079 2,210,932 22,672,679 4,000,000 2,726,730 530,715
Total liabilities	46,422,142	38,227,960
NET ASSETS		
Without donor restrictions: Undesignated Designated (Note 1)	544,685 26,071,103	1,136,126 28,603,983
Total net assets without donor restrictions	26,615,788	29,740,109
With donor restrictions (Note 7)	15,372,933	14,641,660
Total net assets	41,988,721	44,381,769
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS	\$ <u>88,410,863</u>	\$ <u>82,609,729</u>

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES AND CHANGE IN NET ASSETS FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2018 WITH SUMMARIZED FINANCIAL INFORMATION FOR 2017

		2018		2017
	Without Donor	With Donor		
		Restrictions	Total	<u>Total</u>
REVENUE AND SUPPORT				
Grants and contributions (Notes 10 and 11)	\$ 72,423,350	\$ 4,869,387	\$ 77,292,737	\$ 78,990,464
Interest and investment income, net (Note 2) Other income	888,671 351,245	-	888,671 351,245	468,841 267,776
Net assets released from donor restrictions (Note 7)	6,335,905	(6,335,905)		
Total revenue and support	79,999,171	(1,466,518)	78,532,653	79,727,081
EXPENSES				
Program Services:				
Research and Development Contract Manufacturing - Related	60,625,665	-	60,625,665	54,171,041
Activities Vaccine Advocacy, Public Affairs and	10,062,245	-	10,062,245	18,952,350
Policy	2,770,624		2,770,624	2,666,198
Total program services	73,458,534		73,458,534	75,789,589
Supporting Services: General and Administrative Fundraising	8,554,193 1,711,457		8,554,193 1,711,457	7,993,048 1,729,367
Total supporting services	10,265,650		10,265,650	9,722,415
Total expenses	83,724,184		83,724,184	85,512,004
Change in net assets before other items	(3,725,013)	(1,466,518)	(5,191,531)	(5,784,923)
OTHER ITEMS - NON-OPERATING				
Foreign exchange gain (loss)	304,348	(1,048,403)	(744,055)	1,972,993
Transfer of net assets from Aeras (Note 12)	296,344	3,246,194	3,542,538	
Change in net assets	(3,124,321)	731,273	(2,393,048)	(3,811,930)
Net assets at beginning of year	29,740,109	14,641,660	44,381,769	48,193,699
NET ASSETS AT END OF YEAR	\$ <u>26,615,788</u>	\$ <u>15,372,933</u>	\$ <u>41,988,721</u>	\$ <u>44,381,769</u>

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FUNCTIONAL EXPENSES FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2018 WITH SUMMARIZED FINANCIAL INFORMATION FOR 2017

	2018												2017		
		Р	rogram S	erv	ices				Sup						
	Research and Development	Manufad Rela	tract cturing - ated vities	Af	/accine dvocacy, Public fairs and Policy	Total Progran Services			General and ninistrative	Fu	ndraising		Total upporting Services	Total Expenses	Total Expenses
Awards and contracts	\$ 29,493,564	\$ 10,0	62,245	\$	515,581	\$ 40,071,3	90	\$	694	\$	24,100	\$	24,794	\$40,096,184	\$46,009,249
Salaries, wages and benefits															
(Note 9)	21,838,559		-	•	1,739,954	23,578,5	13		6,322,310		1,016,209		7,338,519	30,917,032	27,936,040
Travel and workshops	2,112,792		-		190,948	2,303,7	40		267,584		67,873		335,457	2,639,197	2,829,056
Professional services	1,000,248		-		20,065	1,020,3	13		847,120		315,851		1,162,971	2,183,284	1,495,444
Infrastructure fixed operating															
expenses	3,418,550		-		84,374	3,502,9	24		603,931		124,386		728,317	4,231,241	3,742,856
Information technology	737,747		-		39,688	777,4	35		221,199		74,787		295,986	1,073,421	1,009,745
Consumable/variable operating															
expenses	282,996		-		133,031	416,0	27		122,607		40,119		162,726	578,753	467,355
Insurance	212,930		-		2,559	215,4	89		85,137		18,477		103,614	319,103	313,416
Finance charges	63,068		-		5,534	68,6	02		37,356		10,048		47,404	116,006	96,970
Other	=		-		35,000	35,0	00		20,000		-		20,000	55,000	-
Depreciation and amortization	1,465,211				3,890	1,469,1	01		26,255		19,607		45,862	1,514,963	1,611,873
TOTAL	\$ 60,625,665	\$ 10,0	62,245	\$ 2	2,770,624	\$ 73,458,5	34	\$	8,554,193	\$	1,711,457	\$ 1	0,265,650	\$ 83,724,184	\$ 85,512,004

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2018 WITH SUMMARIZED FINANCIAL INFORMATION FOR 2017

	2018	2017
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES		
Change in net assets	\$ (2,393,048)	\$ (3,811,930)
Adjustments to reconcile change in net assets to net cash provided (used) by operating activities:		
Depreciation and amortization Net realized and unrealized (gains) losses Gain on forgiveness of loan payable Net property and equipment contributed in acquisition	1,514,963 (14,673) (78,810) (23,211)	1,611,873 92,599 (112,669) -
(Increase) decrease in: Grants receivable Security deposits and other assets	(1,872,371) 32,291	1,422,227 113,892
Increase (decrease) in: Accounts payable and accrued liabilities Awards and contracts payable Refundable advances Deferred grant revenue Deferred rent Deferred compensation payable	2,080,810 389,778 6,803,603 (800,000) (202,312) 1,113	323,951 (2,902,112) (450,670) (800,000) (187,396) 95,210
Net cash provided (used) by operating activities	5,438,133	(4,605,025)
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES		
Purchase of property and equipment Net purchases of investments	(293,623) (19,244,840)	(131,519) (242,625)
Net cash used by investing activities	(19,538,463)	(374,144)
Net decrease in cash and cash equivalents	(14,100,330)	(4,979,169)
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of year	49,469,286	54,448,455
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT END OF YEAR	\$ <u>35,368,956</u>	\$ <u>49,469,286</u>
SCHEDULE OF NONCASH FINANCING TRANSACTIONS		
Loan Payable Forgiven by Lender	\$ <u>78,810</u>	\$ <u>112,669</u>

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2018

1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES AND GENERAL INFORMATION

Organization -

The accompanying consolidated financial statements include the accounts of the International AIDS Vaccine Initiative, Inc.; Stichting International AIDS Vaccine Initiative, the Netherlands (the Stichting); Aeras Global TB Vaccine Foundation NPC (Aeras S.A.); IAVI India; IAVI Holdings LLC; and IAVI Lab LLC (collectively, IAVI). IAVI is a nonprofit scientific research organization dedicated to addressing urgent, unmet global health challenges including HIV and tuberculosis. The organization's mission is to translate scientific discoveries into affordable, accessible public health solutions. IAVI is headquartered in New York City and has operations in seven countries.

IAVI focuses on three major areas of activity:

- 1. Through scientific and clinical research in Africa, India, Europe, and the U.S., IAVI develops vaccines and antibodies in and for the developing world and seeks to accelerate their introduction in low-income countries. IAVI advances scientific discovery and development by fostering unique collaborations among academia, industry, local communities, governments, and funders to explore new and better ways to address public health threats that disproportionately affect people living in poverty. Expenditures related to these activities involve IAVI's efforts to design and develop vaccines and antibodies, conduct trials. and perform epidemiological research in partnership with scores of academic, biotechnology, pharmaceutical and governmental institutions. Expenditures related these activities are classified under Research and Development.
- 2. Through its Product Development Center, IAVI supports external researchers with technical and scientific expertise to accelerate the development of their own products. Expenditures related to partnership activities with contract manufacturing organizations and contract research organizations to advance product development for HIV and other emerging infectious diseases are classified as Contract Manufacturing-related Activities.
- 3. IAVI works with policy makers, advocates, and representatives of the communities where disease burden is greatest to support scientific research and development for accessible biomedical preventives and treatments. Expenditures related to these activities are classified as Vaccine Advocacy, Public Affairs, and Policy.

Basis for consolidation -

The accompanying consolidated financial statements include the financial activity of the International AIDS Vaccine Initiative, Inc.; the Stichting; IAVI India; IAVI Holdings LLC; IAVI Lab LLC; and Aeras S.A., based upon the fact that all of the aforementioned entities are under the control of one common set of Board of Directors. Consolidation is required if a separate not-for-profit organization has control (i.e., major voting interest) and significant economic interest in that other organization. All significant intercompany transactions between the International AIDS Vaccine Initiative, Inc. and the related entities have been eliminated in consolidation.

Basis of presentation -

The accompanying consolidated financial statements are presented on the accrual basis of accounting, and in accordance with the Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) Accounting Standards Update (ASU) 2016-14 *Presentation of Financial Statements for Not-for-Profit Entities.* The ASU was adopted for the year ended December 31, 2018 and applied retrospectively.

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2018

1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES AND GENERAL INFORMATION (Continued)

Basis of presentation (continued) -

The consolidated financial statements include certain prior year summarized comparative information in total but not by net asset class. Such information does not include sufficient detail to constitute a presentation in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles. Accordingly, such information should be read in conjunction with IAVI's consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2017, from which the summarized information was derived.

Cash and cash equivalents -

IAVI considers all cash and other highly liquid investments with initial maturities of three months or less, other than those that are restricted as to use or held as part of long-term investments, to be cash equivalents.

Bank deposit accounts are insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (FDIC) up to a limit of \$250,000.

At times during the year, IAVI maintains cash balances in excess of the FDIC insurance limits. Management believes the risk in these situations to be minimal.

IAVI also maintains cash balances at financial institutions in foreign countries. At times during the year, IAVI maintains balances in excess of financial institution insurance limits in these foreign countries. Management believes the risk in these situations to be minimal.

Investments -

Investments are recorded at their readily determinable fair value. Marketable securities acquired by donation are recorded at their readily determinable fair value on the date of receipt. Interest, dividends, realized and unrealized gains and losses, net of investment fees are included in interest and investment income in the accompanying Consolidated Statement of Activities and Change in Net Assets.

Grants receivable -

Grants receivable are recorded at their net realizable value, which approximates fair value. Management considers all amounts to be fully collectible. Accordingly, an allowance for doubtful accounts has not been established.

Property, equipment and leasehold improvements -

Property and equipment in excess of \$5,000 are capitalized and stated at cost. Property and equipment are depreciated on a straight-line basis over the estimated useful lives of the related assets, generally three to five years. Leasehold improvements in excess of \$5,000 are capitalized and amortized over the term of the related lease or the life of the asset; whichever is shorter. The cost of maintenance and repairs is recorded as expenses are incurred.

Income taxes -

The International AIDS Vaccine Initiative, Inc. has been granted tax-exempt status under Internal Revenue Code Section 501(c)(3) as well as Internal Revenue Code Section 501(a).

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2018

1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES AND GENERAL INFORMATION (Continued)

Income taxes (continued) -

Beginning January 1, 2018, the International AIDS Vaccine Initiative, Inc. is subject to unrelated business income taxes on qualified transportation fringe benefits provided to its employees. The International AIDS Vaccine Initiative, Inc. is also exempt from state and local income taxes and is not a private foundation.

The Stichting is a separate foundation based in the Netherlands that has been granted exemption from tax on both income and gifts.

IAVI Holdings, LLC is a limited liability corporation that has elected to be taxed as a corporation. The International AIDS Vaccine Initiative, Inc. is the sole member of IAVI Holdings, LLC.

IAVI Lab, LLC is a limited liability corporation; however, due to the fact that the International AIDS Vaccine Initiative, Inc. is the sole member of the limited liability corporation, IAVI Lab, LLC is considered to be a disregarded entity for tax reporting purposes and all financial transactions of IAVI Lab, LLC are reported on the International AIDS Vaccine Initiative, Inc.'s Federal Form 990.

IAVI India is incorporated under Section 25 of the Companies Act, 1956 (Now Section 8 of The Companies Act, 2013) as a not-for-profit company. It is limited by shares. IAVI India is income tax exempt under Section 12 AA of the Income Tax Act, 1961.

Aeras S.A. was created in 2008 in South Africa as a not-for-profit corporation organized under the laws of the Republic of South Africa. Located in Cape Town, Aeras S.A. conducts TB vaccine clinical trials, fundraising and advocacy in South Africa. Aeras S.A. is a separately incorporated entity under Section 21 of the Companies Act of 1973 and files an annual income tax form IT12EI as required of tax exempt organizations in South Africa.

Based upon the tax-exempt status of the International AIDS Vaccine Initiative, Inc., IAVI India and the Stichting, no provision for income taxes has been made in the accompanying consolidated financial statements.

Uncertain tax positions -

For the year ended December 31, 2018, management of IAVI has documented its consideration of FASB ASC 740-10, *Income Taxes*, that provides guidance for reporting uncertainty in income taxes and has determined that no material uncertain tax positions qualify for either recognition or disclosure in the consolidated financial statements.

Net asset classification -

Net assets, revenues, gains, and losses are classified based on the existence or absence of donor or grantor imposed restrictions. Accordingly, net assets and changes therein are classified and reported as follows:

Net Assets Without Donor Restrictions - include revenue and contributions received without donor imposed restrictions. The Board of Directors has designated a portion of the net assets without donor restrictions as a reserve for possible contingencies and working capital needs as well as funding for future innovation and programming with respect to IAVI's research and development programs. The total amount of Board Designated net assets at December 31, 2018 was \$26,071,103.

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2018

1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES AND GENERAL INFORMATION (Continued)

Net asset classification (continued) -

Net Assets With Donor Restrictions - include revenue and contributions subject to donor imposed stipulations that will be met by the actions of IAVI and/or the passage of time. When a restriction expires, net assets with donor restrictions are reclassified to net assets without donor restrictions and reported in the Consolidated Statement of Activities and Change in Net Assets as net assets released from restrictions.

Revenue recognition for grants and contributions -

Unconditional grants and contributions received are recorded as revenue in the year notification is received from the donor. Grants and contributions with donor restrictions are recognized as without donor restrictions only to the extent of actual expenses incurred in compliance with the donor-imposed restrictions and satisfaction of time restrictions. Such funds in excess of expenses incurred are shown as net assets with donor restriction in the accompanying consolidated financial statements.

Conditional contributions are recognized as revenue when the conditions on which they depend have been substantially met. Contributions are recorded net of estimated uncollectible amounts. Conditional contributions received in advance of incurring the related expenses are recorded as a refundable advance in the accompanying Consolidated Statement of Financial Position.

IAVI receives funding under contracts from U.S. Government agencies for direct and indirect program costs and program fees. This funding is subject to contractual restrictions, which must be met through incurring qualifying expenses for particular programs. Accordingly, such contracts are considered exchange transactions and are recorded as revenue without donor restrictions to the extent that related expenses are incurred in compliance with the criteria stipulated in the contracts

Funding from U.S. Government agencies and foreign government agencies accounted for a combined 49% of total grants and contributions revenue for 2018.

Grants receivable represent amounts due from unconditional promises to give, and from amounts due from donors for which reimbursable expenses have been incurred, but not paid, in accordance with the terms of certain grant and contractual agreements. All grants and contributions receivable at December 31, 2018, excluding one grant from the Ministry of Foreign Affairs of the Netherlands, five grants from the European Commission, one grant from the Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Denmark, two grants from the Ministry of Science and Technology of the Government of India and one grant from the Biotechnology Industry Research Assistance Council of India, are expected to be received within the next year unless otherwise stipulated by the donors.

At December 31, 2018, grants from U.S. Government agencies and foreign government agencies represented approximately 20% and 69% of grants receivable, respectively.

As of December 31, 2018, the following funds are included in grants receivable in the accompanying Consolidated Statement of Financial Position:

- \$5,969,107 (EUR 5,216,000) from the Ministry of Foreign Affairs of the Netherlands.
- \$2,298,795 (DKK 15,000,000) from the Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Denmark.
- \$774,421 (GBP 619,139) from the Department for International Development of U.K.

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2018

1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES AND GENERAL INFORMATION (Continued)

Revenue recognition for grants and contributions (continued) -

For the year ended December 31, 2018, IAVI received the following funds to support IAVI's activities:

- \$4,096,188 (EUR 3,397,000) from the Ministry of Foreign Affairs of the Netherlands.
- \$775,000 (DKK 5,000,000) from the Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Denmark.
- \$4,175,340 from the Coalition for Epidemic Preparedness Innovations
- \$1,792,146 from the World Bank

The funds from the Ministry of Foreign Affairs of the Netherlands and Denmark and from the World Bank were fully expended as of December 31, 2018 in accordance with the terms of the grant agreements. Unexpended funds from the Coalition for Epidemic Preparedness Innovations totaled \$1,358,177 as of December 31, 2018, and is included in refundable advances in the accompanying Consolidated Statement of Financial Position.

Cost-reimbursement contract expenses -

IAVI incurs significant expense under cost-reimbursable contracts. IAVI's policy is to recognize contract expenses when the funds are disbursed to the contractors.

Foreign currency translation and transactions -

Realized and unrealized gains and losses resulting from transactions denominated in currencies other than the U.S. Dollar, which is the functional currency of IAVI, are reported as an other item in the accompanying Consolidated Statement of Activities and Change in Net Assets. Additionally, all assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies are re-measured to U.S. Dollars using the appropriate December 31st exchange rates.

Use of estimates -

The preparation of the consolidated financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities at the date of the consolidated financial statements and the reported amounts of revenue and expenses during the reporting period. Accordingly, actual results could differ from those estimates.

Functional allocation of expenses -

The costs of providing the various programs and other activities have been summarized on a functional basis in the Consolidated Statement of Activities and Change in Net Assets. Accordingly, certain costs have been allocated among the programs and supporting services benefited. Expenses are allocated on a basis of time and effort (such as salaries, payroll taxes and related benefits) as well as head count (such as occupancy, IT, depreciation and other general operating costs).

Investment risks and uncertainties -

IAVI invests in various investment securities. Investment securities are exposed to various risks such as interest rates, market and credit risks.

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2018

1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES AND GENERAL INFORMATION (Continued)

Investment risks and uncertainties (continued) -

Due to the level of risk associated with certain investment securities, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in the values of investment securities will occur in the near term and that such changes could materially affect the amounts reported in the accompanying consolidated financial statement.

Fair value measurement -

IAVI adopted the provisions of FASB ASC 820, Fair Value Measurement. FASB ASC 820 defines fair value, establishes a framework for measuring fair value, establishes a fair value hierarchy based on the quality of inputs (assumptions that market participants would use in pricing assets and liabilities, including assumptions about risk) used to measure fair value, and enhances disclosure requirements for fair value measurements. IAVI accounts for a significant portion of its financial instruments at fair value or considers fair value in their measurement.

New accounting pronouncements (not yet adopted) -

In May 2014, the FASB issued ASU 2014-09, *Revenue from Contracts with Customers* (Topic 606) (ASU 2014-09). The ASU establishes a comprehensive revenue recognition standard for virtually all industries under generally accepted accounting principles in the United States (U.S. GAAP) including those that previously followed industry-specific guidance. The guidance states that an entity should recognize revenue to depict the transfer of promised goods or services to customers in an amount that reflects the consideration to which the entity expects to be entitled in exchange for those goods or services. The FASB issued ASU 2015-14 in August 2015 that deferred the effective date of ASU 2014-09 by a year; thus, the effective date is years beginning after December 15, 2018. Early adoption is permitted. IAVI has not yet selected a transition method and is currently evaluating the effect that the updated standard will have on its consolidated financial statements.

In June 2018, the FASB issued ASU 2018-08, Not-for-Profit Entities (Topic 958): Clarifying the Scope and Accounting Guidance for Contributions Received and Contributions Made, which is intended to clarify and improve current guidance about whether a transfer of assets is an exchange transaction or a contribution. The amendments in this ASU provide a more robust framework to determine when a transaction should be accounted for as a contribution under Subtopic 958-605 or as an exchange transaction accounted for under other guidance (for example, Topic 606). The amendments also provide additional guidance about how to determine whether a contribution is conditional or unconditional. The amendments in this ASU could result in more grants and contracts being accounted for as contributions than under previous GAAP. The ASU recommends application on a modified prospective basis; however, retrospective application is permitted. IAVI has not yet decided on a transition method. The ASU is effective for fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2018.

In 2016, the FASB issued ASU 2016-02, *Leases* (Topic 842). The ASU changes the accounting treatment for operating leases by recognizing a lease asset and lease liability at the present value of the lease payments in the Consolidated Statement of Financial Position and disclosing key information about leasing arrangements. The ASU is effective for private entities for years beginning after December 15, 2019. Early adoption is permitted. The ASU should be applied at the beginning of the earliest period presented using a modified retrospective approach.

IAVI plans to adopt the new ASUs at the respective required implementation dates.

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2018

2. INVESTMENTS

Investments consisted of the following at December 31, 2018:

Investments:
Fixed Income Securities/Bonds
Deferred Compensation Plan Investments:
Mutual Funds

TOTAL INVESTMENTS

Included in interest and investment income are the following for the year ended December 31, 2018:

Interest and dividends\$ 927,573Net realized and unrealized gain14,673Investment fees and commissions(53,575)

TOTAL INTEREST AND INVESTMENT INCOME, NET \$ 888,671

3. GRANTS RECEIVABLE

As of December 31, 2018, IAVI has received unconditional commitments from various donors, including the U.S. Government, foreign governments, private foundations and others totaling \$21,278,140.

Following is a summary of the anticipated amounts to be collected by IAVI:

 Less than one year
 \$ 12,763,686

 One to five years
 8,514,454

TOTAL GRANTS RECEIVABLE \$\frac{21,278,140}{}

4. PROPERTY, EQUIPMENT AND LEASEHOLD IMPROVEMENTS

Property, equipment and leasehold improvements consisted of the following at December 31, 2018:

Property and equipment \$26,306,842 Leasehold improvements \$20,124,984 Total property, equipment and leasehold improvements 46,431,826 Less: Accumulated depreciation and amortization (39,971,710)

NET PROPERTY, EQUIPMENT AND LEASEHOLD IMPROVEMENTS \$ 6,460,116

Depreciation and amortization expense for the year ended December 31, 2018 totaled \$1,514,963.

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2018

5. LOAN PAYABLE

IAVI has the following loan payable at December 31, 2018:

In August 2011, IAVI entered into a loan agreement with a research partner under which the partner lent funds to IAVI to refurbish laboratory space used by IAVI. IAVI's obligation as of December 31, 2018 under the loan agreement totaled \$191,015. The loan does not bear interest and is to be repaid in equal annual installments commencing on August 1, 2012 through August 1, 2021. Future repayments are scheduled as follows: approximately \$63,700 in each of the years 2019 – 2021.

The partner may waive annual repayment requirements if research funding that the partner receives from IAVI meets certain annual thresholds and if additional external funding received by the partner, in the partner's reasonable opinion, is sufficient to allow the partner to waive the annual payment. The partner waived the annual installment due in 2018.

6. LEASE COMMITMENTS

IAVI leases its office space and certain office equipment under non-cancelable operating lease agreements.

In October 2010, IAVI entered into a lease agreement for new office space in New York City. The lease term commenced in 2011 and has a 15-year term. IAVI has the right to terminate the lease after 10 years for a termination fee. IAVI also has the right to renew the lease for an additional five years after the first 15 years is completed. The lease calls for escalation charges over the lease term.

On April 29, 2019, IAVI entered into a sub-lease agreement with another not-for-profit organization. Through this agreement, IAVI sub-lease approximately 35% of its office space in New York City. The agreement commenced in May 2019 after reception of the letter of consent from the landlord and shall expire on September 30, 2026. The basic annual rent has been set at \$570,000 and shall increase to \$596,200 per annum for the period commencing on October 1, 2021 until the expiration of the term.

In June 2007, IAVI entered into a lease agreement at the Brooklyn Army Terminal for laboratory and office space. This lease term commenced in January 2008 and has a 15-year term. The lease also included a 10-month, rent free period, and calls for escalation charges over the lease term.

Future minimum lease payments relating to the operating leases are as follows:

Year Ending December 31,

2019	\$	2,771,522
2020		2,447,981
2021		2,331,124
2022		2,293,857
2023		2,120,544
Thereafter	_	3,702,995

\$ 15.668.023

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2018

6. LEASE COMMITMENTS (Continued)

Aggregate minimum lease payments are being amortized on the straight line basis over the term of the lease. The difference between rent expense so calculated and amounts paid in accordance with the terms of the lease totals \$2,524,418, and is included in deferred rent in the accompanying Consolidated Statement of Financial Position. The balance of the deferred rent liability will be amortized over the remaining term of the lease.

The following is a schedule of the future minimum rental income:

Year Ending December 31,

2019	\$	332,500
2020		570,000
2021		576,550
2022		596,200
2023		596,200
Thereafter	<u>-</u>	1,639,550

4,311,000

Rent expense, net of sublease income of \$274,119, was \$2,594,427 for the year ended December 31, 2018, and is included in Infrastructure fixed operating expenses in the Consolidated Statement of Functional Expenses.

7. NET ASSETS WITH DONOR RESTRICTIONS

Net assets with donor restrictions consisted of the following at December 31, 2018:

Subject to Expenditure for Specified Purpose:

Research and Development \$ 13,074,138

Restricted for Time:

General Support 2,298,795

NET ASSETS WITH DONOR RESTRICTIONS \$\(\frac{15,372,933}{}\)

During 2018, the following net assets with donor restrictions were released from donor restrictions by the passage of time or as a result of IAVI incurring expenses which satisfied the restricted purposes specified by the donors:

Program Restriction Accomplished:

Research and Development \$ 5,560,905

Passage of Time:

General Support 775,000

NET ASSETS RELEASED FROM RESTRICTIONS \$ 6,335,905

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2018

8. AVAILABILITY OF FINANCIAL ASSETS (LIQUIDITY)

The following reflects IAVI's financial assets as of the date of the Consolidated Statement of Financial Position, reduced by amounts not available for general use within one year from the date of the Consolidated Statement of Financial Position because of contractual or donor imposed restrictions or internal designations.

Amounts not available include amounts received with donor restrictions, grants receivable not expected to be collected within one year, and amounts designated for reserves by the Board of Directors.

An analysis of financial assets available to meet cash needs for general expenditures within one year as of December 31, 2018 is as follows:

Cash and cash equivalents Investments Grants receivable Interest receivable Accounts receivable	\$ 35,368,956 24,861,507 21,278,140 71,962 56,775
Total financial assets Less: Board designated funds Less: Funds subject to donor-imposed purpose restrictions Less: Funds subject to donor-imposed long-term time restrictions Less: Deferred compensation investments	81,637,340 (26,071,103) (13,074,138) (1,532,530) (531,828)

FINANCIAL ASSETS AVAILABLE TO MEET CASH NEEDS FOR GENERAL EXPENDITURES WITHIN ONE YEAR

\$ 40.427.741

IAVI has a policy to structure its financial assets to be available and liquid as its obligations become due. As of December 31, 2018, IAVI has financial assets equal to approximately six months of operating expenses. IAVI estimates another \$7,000,000 of financial assets will be available, as a release of net assets with donor restrictions, to meet cash needs for general expenditures in 2019. In addition, IAVI has a line of credit agreement (as further discussed in Note 11) which allows for additional available borrowings up to \$25,000,000. Board designated funds can also be drawn upon if the Board of Directors approves such action. These funds can be used to mitigate the impact of unbudgeted financial events, pursue opportunities of strategic importance or to purchase capital equipment.

9. EMPLOYEE BENEFIT PLANS

IAVI has a defined contribution retirement plan for employees under Section 403(b) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). The Plan allows eligible employees to contribute pre tax dollars from their salaries up to the maximum amount specified by the Code. The Plan requires payment of between 5% and 9% of salary per employee per year. IAVI matches employee contributions up to 2% per year. IAVI's contributions to retirement plans were \$1,789,963 during the year ended December 31, 2018.

During 2005, IAVI established a deferred compensation plan under Section 457(b) of the Code. The Plan allows certain eligible management and highly compensated employees to voluntarily defer a portion of compensation. Amounts deferred by plan participants are held by an outside trustee.

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2018

9. EMPLOYEE BENEFIT PLANS (Continued)

Such amounts are included in investments and deferred compensation payable in the accompanying Consolidated Statement of Financial Position at December 31, 2018. IAVI does not contribute to the Plan.

10. CONCENTRATION OF REVENUE

Approximately 41% of IAVI's revenue for the year ended December 31, 2018 was derived from grants awarded by agencies of the U.S. Government. IAVI has no reason to believe that its relationships with these agencies will be discontinued in the foreseeable future. However, any interruption of these relationships (i.e., the failure to renew grant agreements or withholding of funds) would adversely affect IAVI's ability to finance ongoing operations.

In addition to funds received from agencies of the U.S. Government, IAVI has received significant conditional promises to give from a private foundation. As of December 31, 2018, the total amount of conditional promises to give from this private foundation amounted to \$34,606,893. The receipt of future funding is conditional upon the private foundation approving IAVI's progress with the program as outlined in the award agreement. Failure by IAVI to fulfill the specified conditions could result in the return of unspent funds or a reduction in the amount of future funding. Revenue recognized during 2018 under awards from this private foundation totaled \$33,817,847.

11. CONTINGENCIES

U.S. Government Funding -

IAVI receives grants from various agencies of the U.S. Government. For the year ended December 31, 2018, such grants are subject to audit under the provisions of *Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) Part 200 Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards (Uniform Guidance)*. The ultimate determination of amounts received under the U.S. Government grants is based upon the allowance of costs reported to and accepted by the U.S. Government as a result of the audits. Audits in accordance with the applicable provisions have been completed for all required fiscal years through 2018. Until such audits have been accepted by the U.S. Government, there exists a contingency to refund any amount received in excess of allowable costs. Management is of the opinion that no material liability will result from such audits.

Conditional Contributions -

At December 31, 2018, IAVI has been approved for certain conditional grants from public and private sources. In accordance with U.S. GAAP, such conditional contributions are not recognized as revenue until such time as the related conditions have been met.

These contributions are intended to fund IAVI's operations for a period of between two and four years and are conditioned upon IAVI expending funds for the program purposes specified in the respective proposals submitted to the assorted grantors.

In some instances, for IAVI to receive funds according with the agreements underlying these conditional contributions, IAVI must develop new programs, identify new vaccine development partners and achieve project milestones.

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2018

11. CONTINGENCIES (Continued)

Conditional Contributions (continued) -

Programs are subject to annual review by the grantors. If IAVI is unable to expend funds in accordance with the program objectives or is unable to meet its program objectives, grantors may discontinue funding.

Total conditional contributions outstanding at December 31, 2018 amounted to \$60,666,905, which includes \$34,606,893 from a private foundation (Note 10).

Letter of Credit -

IAVI has an outstanding standby letter of credit of \$398,976, serving as a security deposit under its lease for new office space in New York.

Line-of-Credit -

On June 1st 2018, IAVI entered into a \$25,000,000 secured line-of-credit arrangement with a financial institution. This facility is subject to annual renewal by the bank in its sole discretion. Under the terms of the line-of-credit, the bank may provide loans, at the bank's discretion, and is not committed to lend to IAVI. Each loan, if made, shall bear interest at the variable Libor rate plus 0.85%. There were no borrowings outstanding as of December 31, 2018.

General -

Various claims and regulatory reviews arise in the ordinary course of IAVI's activities. Based upon information currently available, management believes that any liability arising wherefrom will not materially affect the consolidated financial position and operations of IAVI.

12. AERAS ACQUISITION

Effective as of October 1, 2018, IAVI completed an acquisition of the majority of the remaining assets of Aeras, a non-profit corporation formed under the laws of the District of Columbia, that has focused on the advancement of TB vaccine research and development and IAVI also assumed control of an Aeras affiliated entity in South Africa, the Aeras Global TB vaccine Foundation (Aeras S.A.), through the assumption of control over the appointment of the directors of the South African entity. The purpose of the asset transfer was to acquire the remaining TB vaccine programs of Aeras, incorporate them into IAVI in a manner that would strengthen IAVI's global clinical development capabilities and enable IAVI to advance the clinical development of TB vaccine candidates.

The asset transfer was effected through an Asset Transfer Agreement (ATA) dated as of September 30, 2018, between Aeras and IAVI. Pursuant to the ATA, IAVI acquired the right, title and interest to the majority of the remaining Aeras' assets, as of the effective date, which included the remaining programmatic activities, properties, goodwill and rights owned, leased or licensed by Aeras.

As of December 2018, IAVI appointed two of the Aeras directors to the IAVI board of directors.

IAVI did not make any payment to Aeras in connection with the acquisition of the Aeras assets. IAVI did receive certain financial assets (including financial payments) from Aeras in connection with the ATA.

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2018

13. FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENT

In accordance with FASB ASC 820, Fair Value Measurement, IAVI has categorized its financial instruments, based on the priority of the inputs to the valuation technique, into a three-level fair value hierarchy. The fair value hierarchy gives the highest priority to quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (Level 1) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (Level 3). If the inputs used to measure the financial instruments fall within different levels of hierarchy, the categorization is based on the lowest level input that is significant to the fair value measurement of the instrument. Investments recorded in the Consolidated Statement of Financial Position are categorized based on the inputs to valuation techniques as follows:

Level 1. These are investments where values are based on unadjusted quoted prices for identical assets in an active market IAVI has the ability to access.

Level 2. These are investments where values are based on quoted prices for similar instruments in active markets, quoted prices for identical or similar instruments in markets that are not active, or model-based valuation techniques that utilize inputs that are observable either directly or indirectly for substantially the full-term of the investments.

Level 3. These are investments where inputs to the valuation methodology are unobservable and significant to the fair value measurement.

Following is a description of the valuation methodology used for investments measured at fair value. There have been no changes in the methodologies used at December 31, 2018.

- Fixed Income Securities/Bonds Valued at the closing price reported on the active market in which the individual securities are traded.
- Mutual Funds Valued at the daily closing price as reported by the fund. Mutual funds held by IAVI are open-end mutual funds that are registered with the SEC. These funds are required to publish their daily net asset value and to transact at that price. Mutual funds held by IAVI are deemed to be actively traded.

The table below summarizes, by level within the fair value hierarchy, IAVI's investments as of December 31, 2018:

		Level 1	Level 2		Level 3	Total
Asset Class:						
Investments - Fixed Income Securities/Bonds Deferred Compensation Plan	\$	-	\$ 24,329,679	\$	-	\$ 24,329,679
Investments - Mutual Funds	_	531,828		_		531,828
TOTAL	\$_	531,828	\$ 24,329,679	\$_		\$ <u>24,861,507</u>

There were no transfers between levels in the fair value hierarchy during the year ended December 31, 2018. Transfers between levels are recorded at the end of the reporting period, if applicable.

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2018

14. SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

In preparing these consolidated financial statements, IAVI has evaluated events and transactions for potential recognition or disclosure through June 14, 2019, the date the consolidated financial statements were issued.

SUPPLEMENTAL INFORMATION

CONSOLIDATING SCHEDULE OF FINANCIAL POSITION AS OF DECEMBER 31, 2018

ASSETS

	 IAVI *	_	The Stichting		IAVI India		Aeras S.A.	Eli	minations		Consolidated
Cash and cash equivalents Investments Grants receivable Security deposits and other assets Property, equipment and leasehold improvements, net of accumulated	\$ 34,268,115 24,861,507 17,433,290 405,440	\$	19,871 - 132,090 19,682	\$	261,216 - 1,291,992 2,697		819,754 - 2,467,064 14,325	\$	- (46,296) -	\$	35,368,956 24,861,507 21,278,140 442,144
depreciation and amortization of \$39,971,710	6,414,317		32,288		_		13,511		_		6,460,116
TOTAL ASSETS	\$ 83,382,669	\$	203,931	\$_	1,555,905	\$ <u></u>	3,314,654	\$ <u></u>	(46,296)	\$_	88,410,863
	LIA	BIL	LITIES AND NE	T A	ASSETS						
LIABILITIES											
Loan payable Accounts payable and accrued liabilities Awards and contracts payable Refundable advances Deferred grant revenue Deferred compensation payable	\$ 191,015 7,634,830 2,647,006 29,476,282 3,200,000 2,519,984 531,828	\$	- 135,185 - - - - - -	\$	- 12,660 - - - - - -	\$	115,214 - - - - 4,434 -	\$	- (46,296) - - - - -	\$	191,015 7,897,889 2,600,710 29,476,282 3,200,000 2,524,418 531,828
Total liabilities	 46,200,945		135,185	_	12,660		119,648		(46,296)	_	46,422,142
NET ASSETS Without donor restrictions: Undesignated Designated	 418,665 26,071,103		(181,849) 	_	13,497		294,372 -		- -	_	544,685 26,071,103
Total net assets without donor restriction	26,489,768		(181,849)		13,497		294,372		-		26,615,788
With donor restrictions	 10,691,956		250,595	_	1,529,748	_	2,900,634			_	15,372,933
Total net assets	37,181,724		68,746	_	1,543,245	_	3,195,006			_	41,988,721
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS	\$ 83,382,669	\$	203,931	\$	1,555,905	\$	3,314,654	\$	(46,296)	\$	88,410,863

^{*} Includes International AIDS Vaccine Initiative, Inc., IAVI Holdings LLC and IAVI Lab LLC.

CONSOLIDATING SCHEDULE OF ACTIVITIES AND CHANGE IN NET ASSETS FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2018

				IAVI *				The Stichting				
		Without Donor Restrictions		With Donor Restrictions		Total		Without Donor Restrictions		With Donor Restrictions		Total
REVENUE AND SUPPORT												
Grants and contributions Interest and investment income, net Other income Net assets released from donor restrictions	\$	72,423,256 882,759 349,691 5,975,533	\$	3,498,165 - - (5,975,533)	\$	75,921,421 882,759 349,691	\$	94 69 1,554 38,478	\$	(29,121)	\$	(29,027) 69 1,554
Total revenue and support	_	79,631,239	_	(2,477,368)	_	77,153,871	_	40,195	_	(67,599)		(27,404)
EXPENSES												
Program Services: Research and Development Contract Manufacturing - Related Activities Vaccine Advocacy, Public Affairs and Policy	_	59,887,198 10,062,245 2,398,669	_	- - -		59,887,198 10,062,245 2,398,669	_	231,915 - 371,955	_	- - -		231,915 - 371,955
Total program services	_	72,348,112	_		_	72,348,112	_	603,870	-	<u> </u>		603,870
Supporting Services: General and Administrative Fundraising	_	8,551,979 1,234,999	_	<u> </u>	_	8,551,979 1,234,999	_	1,504 476,458	-	<u> </u>		1,504 476,458
Total supporting services	_	9,786,978	_		_	9,786,978	-	477,962	-	-	_	477,962
Total expenses	_	82,135,090	_	-		82,135,090	_	1,081,832	-	-		1,081,832
Change in net assets before other items		(2,503,851)		(2,477,368)		(4,981,219)		(1,041,637)		(67,599)		(1,109,236)
OTHER ITEMS - NON-OPERATING												
Foreign exchange gain (loss) Transfer of net assets from Aeras Contributions from International AIDS Vaccine		255,634 -		(859,887) -		(604,253) -		(22,388)		9,997 -		(12,391)
Initiative, Inc. to consolidated entities	_	(1,148,089)	_		_	(1,148,089)	-	1,032,654	-	<u>-</u>		1,032,654
Change in net assets		(3,396,306)		(3,337,255)		(6,733,561)		(31,371)		(57,602)		(88,973)
Net assets at beginning of year	_	29,886,074	_	14,029,211	_	43,915,285	_	(150,478)	_	308,197		157,719
NET ASSETS AT END OF YEAR	\$ <u></u>	26,489,768	\$_	10,691,956	\$ <u></u>	37,181,724	\$ <u>_</u>	(181,849)	\$_	250,595	\$ <u></u>	68,746

^{*} Includes International AIDS Vaccine Initiative, Inc., IAVI Holdings LLC and IAVI Lab LLC.

CONSOLIDATING SCHEDULE OF ACTIVITIES AND CHANGE IN NET ASSETS FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2018

		IAVI India			Aeras S.A.	_			
	Without Donor Restrictions	With Donor Restrictions	Total	Without Donor Restrictions	With Donor Restrictions	Total	Eliminations	Consolidated	
REVENUE AND SUPPORT									
Grants and contributions Interest and investment income, net Other income	\$ - 5,843	\$ 1,400,343 \$ - -	1,400,343 5,843	-	- -	\$ 46,296 - -	\$ (46,296) \$ - -	77,292,737 888,671 351,245	
Net assets released from donor restrictions	147,939	(147,939)		173,955	<u>(173,955</u>)				
Total revenue and support	153,782	1,252,404	1,406,186	220,251	(173,955)	46,296	(46,296)	78,532,653	
EXPENSES									
Program Services: Research and Development Contract Manufacturing - Related Activities Vaccine Advocacy, Public Affairs and Policy	153,550 - -	- - -	153,550 - -	399,298 - -	- - -	399,298 - -	(46,296) - -	60,625,665 10,062,245 2,770,624	
Total program services	153,550		153,550	399,298		399,298	(46,296)	73,458,534	
Supporting Services: General and Administrative Fundraising	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	710	<u>-</u>	710	<u>-</u>	8,554,193 1,711,457	
Total supporting services				710		710		10,265,650	
Total expenses	153,550		153,550	400,008		400,008	(46,296)	83,724,184	
Change in net assets before other items	232	1,252,404	1,252,636	(179,757)	(173,955)	(353,712)	-	(5,191,531)	
OTHER ITEMS - NON-OPERATING									
Foreign exchange gain (loss) Transfer of net assets from Aeras Contributions from International AIDS Vaccine	8,752 -	(26,908)	(18,156) -	62,350 296,344	(171,605) 3,246,194	(109,255) 3,542,538	- -	(744,055) 3,542,538	
Initiative, Inc. to consolidated entities				115,435		115,435			
Change in net assets	8,984	1,225,496	1,234,480	294,372	2,900,634	3,195,006	-	(2,393,048)	
Net assets at beginning of year	4,513	304,252	308,765					44,381,769	
NET ASSETS AT END OF YEAR	\$ <u>13,497</u>	\$ <u>1,529,748</u> \$	1,543,245	\$294,372	\$ <u>2,900,634</u>	\$ <u>3,195,006</u>	\$ <u> </u>	41,988,721	