

Abbreviations

AE	Adverse event
AIDS	Acquired immunodeficiency syndrome
APC	Antigen-presenting cell
BCG	Bacillus of Calmette and Guerin
CAB	Community advisory board
CBO	Community-based organisation
CD	Cluster of differentiation
CDC	Centers for Disease Control and Prevention
CEPI	Coalition for Epidemic Preparedness Innovations
COVID-19	Coronavirus Disease 2019
CRF	Circulating recombinant forms
CTL	Cytotoxic T lymphocyte
DNA	Deoxyribonucleic acid
DOT	Directly observed therapy
EMA	European Medicines Agency
ERC	Ethics Review Committee
FDA	U.S. Food and Drug Administration
GCLP	Good Clinical Laboratory Practice
GCP	Good Clinical Practice
HIV	Human immunodeficiency virus
ICH	International Council for Harmonisation of Technical Requirements for Pharmaceuticals for Human Use
IEC	Independent Ethics Committee
IGRA	Interferon-gamma release assays
IRB	Institutional Review Board
LASV	Lassa virus
LMIC	Low- to middle-income countries
LTBI	Latent tuberculosis infection
MDR-TB	Multidrug-resistant tuberculosis
M.tb	Mycobacterium tuberculosis
NAT	Nucleic acid test
NGO	Non-governmental organisation
NK	Natural killer cells
NP	Nucleoprotein
NRA	National Regulatory Authority
POD	Prevention of disease
POI	Prevention of infection
POR	Prevention of reinfection
RNA	Ribonucleic acid
SAE	Serious adverse event
SAHPRA	South African Health Products Regulatory Authority
TB	Tuberculosis
TPP	Target product profile
TST	Tuberculin skin test
UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV/AIDS
VISP	Vaccine-induced seropositivity
VL	Viral load
VMMC	Voluntary medical male circumcision
WHO	World Health Organization
XDR-TB	Extensively drug-resistant TB